

Unit-IX
 Locke : Refutation of innate ideas.
 Berkeley : Subjective Idealism (esse est percipi)

Unit-X
 Hume : Doctrine of Causation.

Suggested Readings :
 : Outlines of Indian Philosophy.
 M.Huriyanna : A Critical Survey of Indian Philosophy, Vol. I
 : A History of Indian Philosophy, Vol. I
 C.D. Sharma : to V.
 S.N. Dasgupta : Indian Philosophy, Vols. I & II.
 : A History of Philosophy.
 S. Radhakrishnan : A Critical History of Western Philoso-
 : phy.
 F. Copleston : A Student's History of Philosophy.
 D. J. O'Connor : A Critical History of Greek Philosophy.
 :
 A.K. Rogers :
 W.T. Stace :
Option-II : Epistemology and Metaphysics
 (Indian and Western)

Max. Marks : 90+10
 Time : 3 Hours

Note :- Out of two sections, ten questions will be set equitably distributed over the units. Out of each section, five questions will be set including one objective type question. Thus, two objective type questions in all will be set. Objective type questions must have to be set in the real sense of the term. The examinees will have to attempt five questions in all, selecting at least two questions from each section. All questions will be of equal marks.

Section-A

Unit-I
 Theories of Validity : Svath Pramanyavada; Parath Pramanyavada

Unit-II
 Theories of perceptual error (Khayativada) : Akhayativada
 Viparitakhyativada, Anyathakhyativada

Unit-III
 Jain : Dravya, Guna, Paryaya, Jiva and Ajiva.

Unit-IV
 Nirgun Brahman and Sagun Brahman; Prakrti and Purusa.

Unit-V
 Nyaya's proofs for the existence of God. Abhava; Special padarthas; Visesa, Samvaya.

Section-B

Unit-VI
 Analytic and Synthetic; the problem of Synthetic a priori in Kant.

Unit-VII
 Theories of truth: Correspondence; coherence; pragmatic.

Unit-VIII
 Substance in Plato (Ideas); Aristotle's matter and form.

Unit-IX
 Mind-body relation in Descartes, Spinoza and Leibnitz.

Unit-X
 Casuality : Aristotle and Hume.

Suggested Readings :
 Swami Satprakashananda
 D.M. Datta
 S. Chatterjee

: The Methods of Knowledge.
 : The Six Ways of Knowing.
 : The Nyaya Theory of Knowledge.

objective in the real sense of the term. The examinees will have to attempt five questions in all, selecting at least two questions from each section. All questions will be of equal marks.

Section-A

Unit-I

Common characteristics of Indian Philosophy, Charvaka's Epistemology.

Unit-II

Buddhism : Theory of dependent origination, momentariness.

Unit-III

Nyaya : Asatkaryavada. Vaisesika : Seven categories.

Unit-IV

Sankhya : Satkaryavada; doctrine of prakriti, Purusa and Evolution.
Yoga : Eight fold Path.

Unit-V

Advaita : Nirgun Brahman; Maya.
Visist advaita : Sagun Brahman, Refutation of Maya.

Section-B

Unit-VI

Plato : Theory of Knowledge.
Aristotle : Theory of Causation.

Unit-VII

Descartes : Method of doubt, God Nature and proofs for his existence.

Unit-VIII

Spinoza : Substance, Leibnitz. Doctrine of Monadology.

B.A.-I

19. PHILOSOPHY

Outlines of Test

Max. Marks : 90

Internal Assessment : 10

Time : 3 Hours

Either of the following two options :-

- Option-I : Outlines of Philosophy
(Indian and Western)
- Option-II : Epistemology and Metaphysics
(Indian and Western)

Syllabus and Courses of Reading

Option-I : Outlines of Philosophy (Indian & Western)

Max. Marks : 90

Int. Ass. : 10

Time : 3 Hours

Note :- Out of two sections, ten questions will be set equitably distributed over the units. Out of each section, five questions will be set including one objective types question. Thus, two objective type questions in all will be set. Objective type questions must be

Srinivasa Rao

: Perceptual Error : The Indian Theories.

S.K. Maitra

: Fundamental Questions of Indian Metaphysics and Logic.

Sarasvati Chennakesavan

: Concepts of Indian Philosophy.

S.Radhakrishnan

: Indian Philosophy, Vols. I & II.

Satkari Mukherjee

: The Buddhist Philosophy of Flux.

S. Kuppaswami Sastri

: A Primer of Indian Logic.

Jagunath Sinha

: Indian Realism.

P.K. Mukhopadhyaya

: Indian Realism.

Dharmendra Nath Sastri

: Critique of Indian Realism.

John Hospers

: In Introduction to Philosophical Analysis.

A.J. Ayer

: The Central Questions of Philosophy.

Bertrand Russell

: The Problems of Philosophy.

A. D. Wozzley

: Theory of Knowledge.

Gilbert Ryle

: The Concept of Mind (relevant chapters).

W.H. Walsh

: Reason and Experience.

D. W. Hamlyn

: Theory of Knowledge.

Richard Taylor

Metaphysics.

Edwards & Pap (Eds.)

Metaphysics.

: A Modern Introduction to Philosophy.

L. Pojman

: Introduction to Philosophy.

19. PHILOSOPHY

3. A. II

Scheme of Examination

Either of the following two options :

Option-I :	Logic (Indian and Western)	Max. Marks : 90
Option-II :	Logic and Scientific Method (Indian and Western)	Int. Evaluation : 10 Time : 3 Hours

Syllabus and Courses of Reading

Option-I : Logic (Indian and Western)

Note : Out of ten units, ten questions will be set equitably distributed over the all units. Among the ten questions, two questions must be of objective type in the real sense of the term. The examinees will have to attempt any five questions. All questions will be of equal marks.

- Unit-I.** Definition and Constituents of Inference in Nyaya; Nature of Vyapti.
- Unit-II** Types of Inference in Nyaya; Hervabhasas (Fallacies of Anumana).
- Unit-III** Inductive elements in Nyaya Darsana : procedure of establishing Vyapti : anvaya, vyatireka, vyabhicaragraha, upadhi nitsa, tarka, sartanya, laksana, pratyaksa.
- Unit-IV** Nature of Logic and Laws of thought.
- Unit-V** Traditional classification of Proposition; Square of opposition.
- Unit-VI** Categorical Syllogism : Figures and Moods; rules of validity; fallacies.

Unit-VII Truth functions: Negation; Conjunction; Disjunction; Implication; Equivalence. Testing of validity and invalidity of the argument by method of truth table.

Unit-VIII Statement forms : Tautology, Contradiction and contingent; Determination of the statement-form by the method of Truth-table.

Unit-IX Induction : Simple enumeration, scientific induction and analogy.

Unit-X Hypothesis : Nature and conditions of scientific hypothesis, types of hypothesis, Importance of Hypothesis.

Suggested Reading for Options I & II.

Annambhatta	Tarkasangraha
Dharmakirti	Nyayabindu
Yasovijaya	Jaina Tarka Bhasa
S.S. Barlingay	A Modern Introduction to Indian Logic
B.K. Matilal	Logic, Language and Reality
S.K. Maitra	Fundamental Questions of Indian Metaphysics and Logic.
F. Th. Stecherbatsky	Buddhist Logic, Vols. I & II
C. Bhattacharyya	Elements of Indian Logic and Epistemology
S. Chatterjee	Nyaya Theory of Knowledge
R. Prasad	Buddhist Logic
I.M. Copi	Introduction to Logic (Sixth edition)
A.H. Basson &	Introduction to Symbolic Logic
D.J. O'SConnor	A Modern Introduction to Logic
Susan Stebbing	Probability and Induction
H. Kyburg Jr.	Methods of Logic
W.V. Quine	Formal Logic : Its Scope and Limits
Richard Jeffrey	Probability and Induction
W. Kneale	

Option-II : Logic and Scientific Method (Indian and Western)

Max. Marks : 90
Int. Eval. (Theory) : 10
Time : 3 Hours

Note : Out of ten units, ten questions will be set equitably distributed over the all units. Among the ten questions, two questions must be of objective type in the real sense of the term. The examinees will have to attempt any five questions. All questions will be of equal marks.

Unit-I.	Definition and Constituents of Inference in Nyaya; Nature of Vyapti.
Unit-II	Types of Inference in Nyaya; Hetvabhāsaas (Fallacies of Anumana).
Unit-III	Inductive elements in Nyaya Darsana : procedure of establishing Vyapti : anvaya, Vyatireka, Vyabhicaragraha, upadhi nirasa, tarka, Samanya Lakshana and pratyaksa.
Unit-IV	Nature of Logic and Laws of thought.
Unit-V	Traditional classification of Proposition; Square of opposition.
Unit-VI	Categorical Syllogism : Figures and Moods; rules of validity; fallacies.
Unit-VII	Truth functions; Negation; Conjunction; Disjunction; Implication; Equivalence. Testing of validity and Invalidity of the argument by method of truth table.
Unit-VIII	Statement forms : Tautology, Contradiction and contingent; Determination of the statement-form by the method of Truth-table.
Unit-IX	Scientific Method : Observation and Experiment.
Unit-X	Explanation : Popular and Scientific explanation; Nature and kinds of scientific explanation; limitations of scientific explanation.

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B.A - III

Scheme of Examination

Either of the following two options:

Max. Marks: 90

Int. eval. (Th.): 10

Time: 3 Hours

Option-I : Ethics and Social Philosophy (Indian and Western)

Option-II : Ethics and Political Philosophy (Indian and Western)

Syllabus and Courses of Reading

Option-I : Ethics and Social Philosophy (Indian and Western)

Note:- Out of ten units, ten questions will be set equitably distributed over the all units. Among the ten questions, two questions must be of objective type in the real sense of the term. The examinees will, have

to attempt any five questions. All questions will have equal marks.

Unit-I: Theory of Karma in Indian Philosophy : Dharma, its definition and classification - Sadharan Dharma and Varnashram Dharma, Nishkama Karma of Gita.

Unit-II: Doctrine of Punsharthas, Buddhist ethics, eight fold path, Jaina ethics: Tri-ratna.

Unit-III: Rta, Yajna and Rna.

Unit-IV: Virtue: Plato and Aristotle

Unit-V: Utilitarianism: J. Bentham and J. S. Mill

Unit-VI: Categorical Imperative in Kkant; my station and its duties in Bradley

Unit-VII: Theories of Punishment;

Unit-VIII: Meaning and Criteria of Moral Progress: Meaning and Criteria of Social Progress.

Unit-IX: Relation between Individual and Society: Individualistic, Idealistic and Organic.

Unit-X: Emergent trends of applied social thought: War and Peace; Secularism.

Suggested Readings for Option I & II.

1. I.C. Sharma : Ethical Philosophies of India.
2. S.K. Maitra : The Ethics of the Hindus.
3. Surama Dasgupta : Development of Moral Philosophy in India.
4. M. Hiriyanna : The Indian Conception of Values.
5. P.V. Kane : The History of the Dharmasastras, Vol.-I

6. W. Frankena : Ethics
7. W. Lillie : An Introduction to Ethics
8. J.D. Mabbott : Introduction to Ethics
9. J. Hospers : Human Conduct
10. Rosalind Hursthouse : Virtue Ethics
11. Kand : Groundwork of Metaphysics of Morals.
12. J. S. Mill : Utilitarianism.
13. W.D. Hudson : Modern Moral Philosophy
14. Philippa Foot (Ed) : Theories of Ethics
15. R.M. Hare : The Language of Morals
16. H. J. Paton : The Moral Law
17. Plato : Charmides and Protagoras
18. Aristotle : Nichomachean Ethics
19. Bernard Williams : Morality : An Introduction to Ethics
20. J. L. Mackie : Ethics : Inventing Right and Wrong
21. Bernard Williams & J.J.C. Smart : Utilitarianism : For and Against
22. C.D. Broad : Five Types of Ethical Theory
23. Robert N. Beck : Handbook in Social Philosophy
24. J. Fierg : Social Philosophy
25. W.E. Moore : Social Change
26. N.V. Joshi : Social and Political Philosophy
27. A.K. Sinha : Outlines of Social Philosophy

28. D.D. Raphael : Problems of Political Philosophy
29. M.K. Gandhi : Hind Swaraj
30. K.G. Mashruwala : Gandhi and Marx
31. T.S. Devadoss : Sarvodaya and the Problem of Political Sovereignty
32. K. Roy & C. Gupta (Eds.) : Essays in Social and Political Philosophy
33. Peter Singer : Practical Ethics
34. Rosemarie Tong : Feminist Thought : Comprehensive Introduction.
35. Mary Evans : Introducing Contemporary Feminist Thought
36. S.I. Benn & R.S. Peters : Social Principles and the Democratic State
37. Leo Strauss : What is Political Philosophy?

Option-II : Ethics and Political Philosophy (Indian and Western)

Max. Marks: 90

Int. Eval. (Th.) : 10

Time: 3 Hours

Note:- Out of ten units, ten questions will be set equitably distributed over the all units. Among the ten questions, two questions must be of objective type in the real sense of the term. The examinees will have to attempt any five questions. All questions will be of equal marks.

Unit-I :

Theory of Karma in Indian Philosophy;
Dharma: Its definition and classification -
Sadharana Dharma and Varanashram Dharma;
Nishkama Karma of Gita.

- Unit-II :** Doctrine of Purusharthas, Buddhist ethics, eight-fold path. Jaina ethics: Tri-ratna.
- Unit-III :** Rita, Yajna and Rna.
- Unit-IV :** Virtue: Plato and Aristotle
- Unit-V :** Utilitarianism: J. Bentham and J.S. Mill
- Unit-VI :** Categorical Imperative in Kant; My station and its duties in Bradley
- Unit-VII :** Theories of Punishment
- Unit-VIII :** Meaning and Criteria of Moral Progress; Meaning and criteria of Social progress.
- Unit-IX :** Political Ideologies : Democracy, Socialism and Sarvodaya.
- Unit-X :** Political Action : Terrorism and Satyagraha.