



Directorate of Distance Education
Kurukshetra University
Kurukshetra - 136 119

M.A. (PREVIOUS) POLITICAL SCIENCE
SCHEME OF EXAMINATION W.E.F. SESSION 2019-20

Paper No.	Nomenclature	Max. Marks		Time
		Int.	Ext.	
PAPER : I	POLITICAL THOUGHT	20	80	3 Hours
PAPER : II	INDIAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS	20	80	3 Hours
PAPER : III	THEORIES AND PRACTICE OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS	20	80	3 Hours
PAPER : IV	MAJOR IDEAS AND ISSUES IN PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	20	80	3 Hours
PAPER : V	RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	20	80	3 Hours

SYLLABUS AND COURSES OF READING

PAPER - I : POLITICAL THOUGHT

Max. Marks : 80

Time : 3 Hours

Note : Students are required to attempt five questions, selecting one question from each unit.

- Unit-I** : Plato, Aristotle.
Unit-II : Hobbes, Locke, Rousseau.
Unit-III : Machiavelli, Hegel, Marx.
Unit-IV : Bentham, J.S. Mill, T.H. Green.
Unit-V : Kautilaya, Gandhi, Aurbindo, M.N. Roy.

READINGS :

- A. Ashcraft, Revolutionary Politics and Locke's Two Treatises of Government, London, Allen and Unwin, 1986.
- A. Ashcraft, Locke's Two Treatises of Government, London, Unwin and Hyman, 1987.
- Sir E. Barker, The Political Thought of Plato and Aristotle, New York, Dover Publications, 1959.
- A. Avineri, The Social and Political Thought of K. Marx, New Delhi, S. Chand and Co., 1979.
- Sir E. Barker, Greek Political Theory : Plato and His predecessors, new Delhi, B.I. Publications, 1964.
- Sir E. Barker, The Politics of Aristotle, Translated with Introduction, Notes and Appendix, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1995.
- R.N. Berki, The History of Political Thought : A Short Introduction, London, Dent., 1977.
- K.C. Brown (ed.), Hobbes' Cambridge, Massachusetts, Harvard University, Press, 1965.
- J.H. Burns (ed.), The Cambridge History of Political Thought, 1450-1700, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1991.
- H. Butter field, The Statecraft of Machiavelli, New York, Collier, 1962.
- J.W. Chapman, Rousseau-Totalitarian or Liberal, New York, Columbia University Press, 1956.
- A. Cobban, Rousseau and the Modern State, London, Unwin University Books, 1964.
- J. Coleman, A History of Political Thought : From Ancient Greece to Early Christianity, London, Blackwell, 2000.
- M. Cowling, Mill and Liberalism, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1963.
- M. Curtis, The Great Political Theories 2. Vols., New York, Avon, 1961.
- W.L. Davidson, Political Thought in England : The Utilitarians from Bentham to Mill, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1957.
- J.A. Dunning, History and Political Theories, New York, Macmillan, 1902.

- M.B. Foster, W.T. Jones and L.W. Lancaster, Masters of Political Thought 3 Vols., London, George G. Harrap and Co. Ltd., 1959.
- R.G. Gettel, History of Political Thought, New York, Novell & Co., 1924.
- I.W. Hampsher-Monk, Modern Political Thought from Hobbes to Marx, Oxford, Basil Blackwell, 1992.
- R. Harrison, Bentham, London, Routledge, 1983.
- H.J. Laski, Political Thought from Locke to Bentham, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1920.
- D. McLellan, Karl Marx : The First 100 Years, London, Fontana, 1983.
- K.R. Minogue, Hobbe's Leviathan, New York, Everyman's Library 1977.
- S. Mukerjee and S. Ramaswamy, A History of Political Thought : Plato to Marx, New Delhi, Prentice Hall, 1999.
- A. Ryan, J.S. Mill, London, Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1974.
- G.H. Sabine, History of Political Theory, 4th edn., Revised by Thorson, New Delhi, Oxford and IBM, 1973.
- S.B. Smith, Hegel's Critique of Liberalism, Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1989.
- L. Strauss, Thoughts on Machiavelli, Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1958.
- N. Warburton, J. Pike and D. Matravers, Reading Political Philosophy : Machiavelli to Mill, London, Routledge in Association with Open University, 2000.
- A.S. Altekar, State and Government in Ancient India, Delhi, Motilal Banarsidass, 1966.
- A. Appadorai, Documents on Political Thought in Modern India, 2 Vols., Bombay, Oxford University Press, 1970.
- S. Ghose, Modern Indian Political Thought, Delhi, Allied, 1984.
- U.N. Ghoshal, A History of Indian Political Ideas, London, Oxford University Press, 1959.
- K.P. Jayaswal, Hindu Polity, Calcutta, Butterworth, 1924.
- R.P. Kangle, Arthashastra of Kautilya, Delhi, Motilal Banarsidas, 1965.

- M.J. Kanetkar, Tilak and Gandhi : A Comparative Study, Nagpur, Author, 1935.
- V.B. Kamik, M.N. Roy : Political Biography, Bombay, Jagriti, 1978.
- K.P. Karunakaran, Modern Indian Political Tradition, New Delhi, Allied Publishers, 1962.
- V.R. Metha, Foundations of Indian Political Thought, New Delhi, Manohar, 1992.
- T. Pantham, and K. Deustch (eds.), Political Thought in Modern India, New Delhi, Sage, 1986.
- B. Parekh and T. Pantham (eds.), Political Discourse : Exploration in Indian and Western Political Thought, New Delhi, Sage, 1987.
- D.P. Roy, Leftists Politics in India : M.N. Roy and the Radical Democratic Party, Calcutta, Minerva, 1989.
- B.S. Sharma, The Political Philosophy of M.N. Roy, Delhi, National Publishing House, 1965.
- V.P. Verma, Studies in Hindu Political Thought and its metaphysical Foundations, Delhi, Motilal Banarsidas, 1974.

PAPER – II : INDIAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS

Max. Marks : 80

Time : 3 Hours

Note : Students are required to attempt five questions, selecting one question from each unit.

- Unit-I** Constitutional development and making of Indian Constitution; Background of the Constituent Assembly : Composition and Working; Ideological contents : Preamble, fundamental rights, duties and directive principles; Constitution as an instrument of socio-economic change; Constitutional amendments.
- Unit-II** Union Government : President, Prime Minister, Council of Minister, Parliament; State Government : Governor, Chief Minister, State Legislatures; Local Government : Rural and Urban.

- Unit-III** Judiciary : Supreme Court and the Constitutional Process, High Courts, Judicial Review, Judicial Activism including Public Interest litigation cases, Judicial Reforms. Indian Federalism : Theory and Practice, Centre-State Relations, Demands for State Autonomy and Separatist Movements, Interaction between National Politics and State Politics and Emerging Trends in Indian Federal set up.
- Unit-IV** Party System in India, National and Regional Parties, Pressure Groups, Opinion, Media, Peasant Movements. Elections, Electoral Behaviour, Election Commission and Electoral Reforms. Relevance and need for Constitutional Review and Recommendations of National Commission on Constitutional Review, Coalition Politics : Bases, Nature and Impact on Indian Polity.
- Unit-V** Impact of Caste, Religion, Regionalism, Language and Class : Dalit and Gender Issues; Problem of Human Development; Problems of Nation Building and Integration. Critical Assessment : Success and Failures. Emerging Trends in Indian Polity.

READINGS :

- | | |
|---------------------------------|--|
| S.P. Aiyar and U. Metha (eds.), | Essays on Indian Federalism, Bombay, Allied Publishers, 1965. |
| B. Arora and D.V. Verma (eds.), | Multiple Identities in a Single State : Indian Federalism in a Comparative Perspective, Delhi, Konark, 1995. |
| T.R. Andhyarujina, | Judicial Activism and Constitutional Democracy in India, Bombay, N.M. Tripathi, 1992. |
| W. Anderson and S. Damle, | The Brotherhood in Saffron : The Rashtriya Swayamsevak Sangh and Hindu Revivalism, New Delhi, Vistaar/Sage Publications, 1987. |
| Y. Atal (ed.), | Understanding Indian Society, New Delhi, Har-Anand Publications, 1993. |
| G. Austin, | The Indian Constitution : Corner Stone of a Nation, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1966. |
| G. Austin, | "The Constitution, Society and Law," in P. Oldenburg (ed.), India Briefing 1993, Boulder Colorado, Westview Press, 1993. |

- G. Austin, Working on Democratic Constitution : The Indian Experience, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2000.
- J.P. Bansal, Supreme Court : Judicial Restraint Versus Judicial Activism, Jaipur, Unique, 1985.
- P. Bardhan, The Political Economy of Development in India, London, Oxford, Blackwell, 1984.
- S. Bayly, Caste, Society and Politics in India from the Eighteenth Century to the Modern Age, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1999.
- D.D. Basu, An Introduction to the Constitution of India, New Delhi, Prentice Hall, 1994.
- U. Baxi, The Crisis of the Constitution of India, New Delhi, Prentice Hall, 1994.
- U. Baxi and B. Parekh (ed.), Crisis and change in Contemporary India, New Delhi, Sage, 1994.
- C.P. Bhambri, The Indian State : Fifty Years, New Delhi, Shipra, 1999.
- K.R. Bombwall, The Foundations of Indian Federalism, Bombay, Asia Publishing House, 1967.
- P.R. Brass, Politics of India Since Independence, 2nd edn., Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1994.
- P. R. Brass, Language, Religion and Politics in North India, London, Cambridge University Press, 1974.
- N. Chandhoke, Beyond Secularism : The Rights of Religious Minorities, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1999.
- P. Chatterjee (ed.), States and Politics in India, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1997.
- S.K. Chaube, Constituent Assembly of India : Springboard of Revolution, New Delhi, Peoples' Publishing House, 1973.
- S. Cobridge and J. Harriss, Reinventing India : Liberalization, Hindu Nationalism and Popular Democracy, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2001.

- B. Dasgupta, and W.H. Morris-Jones, Patterns and Trends in indian Politics, New Delhi, Allied Publishers, 1976.
- M. Dubey (ed.), Indian Society Today : Challenges of Equality, Integration and Empowerment, New Delhi, Har-Anand Publications; 1995.
- B.L. Fadia, State Politics in India, 2 Vols., New Delhi, Radiant, 1984.
- F.R. Frankel and et al. (eds.), Transforming India : Social and Political Dynamics of Democracy, New Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2000.
- C. Fuller and C. Jaffrelog (eds.), The BJP and the Compulsions of Politics in India, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1998.
- R.L. Hardgrave, India : Government and Politics in a Developing Nation, New York, Harcourt, Brace and World, 1965.
- S. Harrison, India : The Most Dangerous Decades, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1960.
- N. G. Jayal (ed.), Democracy in India, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2001.
- I.Jennings, Some Characteristics of the Indian Constitution, London, Oxford University Press, 1953.
- A. Kaushik, Democratic Concerns : The Indian Experience, Jaipur, Alekh, 1994.
- S. Kaviraj, Politics in India, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1998.
- A. Kohli (ed.), India's Democracy : An Analysis of Changing State-Society Relations, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1988.
- A. Kohli, Democracy and Discontent : India's Growing Crisis of Governability, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1991.
- A. Kohli, (ed.), The Success of India's Democracy, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2001.

- H. Kothari, State Against Democracy : In Search for Humane Governance, Delhi, Ajanta, 1988.
- H. Kothari, (ed.), State and Nation Building, Bombay, Allied Publishers, 1976.
- H. Kothari, Caste and Politics in India, New Delhi, Oxford Longman, 1970.
- H. Kothari, Politics in India, New Delhi, Orient Longman, 1970.
- H. Kothari, Party System and Election Studies, Bombay, Asia Publishing House, 1967.
- J. Kumar (ed.), Nation-Building in India : Culture, Power and Society, New Delhi, Radiant Publishers, 1999.
- Manor, ed., Nehru in the Nineties : The Changing Office of the Prime Minister in India, Delhi, Viking, 1994.
- N. S. Morris Jones, Government and Politics in India, Delhi, B.I. Publications, 1974.
- Mydral, Asian Drama : Enquiry into the poverty of Nations-Harmondsworth, Penguin, 1968.
- S. Narain (ed.), State Politics in India, Meerut, Meenakshi Prakashan, 1967.
- A. G. Noorani, Constitutional Questions in India : The President, Parliament and the States, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2000.
- V.K. Oomen, Protest and Change : Studies in Social Movements, New Delhi, Sage, 1990.
- M. V. Pylee, Constitutional Government in India, Bombay, Asia Publishing House, 1977.
- M. V. Pylee, An Introduction to the Constitution of India, New Delhi, Vikas, 1998.
- A. K. Ray, India in Search of Good Governance, Calcutta, K. P. Bagchi, 2001.
- H. Rudolph and L.I. Rudolph, In Pursuit of Lakshmi - The Political Economy of the Indian State, Delhi, Orient Longman, 1987.

N.C. Sahni (ed.),	Coalition Politics in India, Jullundur, New Academic Publishing Company, 1971.
M. C. Setalvad,	Union and State Relations Under the Indian Constitution, Calcutta, Eastern Law House, Calcutta, 1975.
J.R. Siwach,	Dynamics of Indian Government and Politics, New Delhi, Sterling Publishers, 1985.
M. Shakir,	State & Politics in Contemporary India, Delhi, Ajanta, 1986.
M. P. Singh and H. Roy (ed.),	Indian Political System : Structure, Policies, Development, New Delhi, Jnanada Prakashan, 1995.
M. N. Srinivas,	Caste in Modern India and Other Essays, Bombay, Asia Publishing House, 1962.
R. Thakur,	The Government & Politics of India, London, Macmillan, 1995.
P. Wallace (ed.),	Region and Nation in India, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1985.
M. Weiner,	The Indian Paradox : Essays in Indian Politics, New Delhi, Sage, 1999.
E. Zelliot,	From Untouchables to Dalit : Essays on the Ambedkar Movement, Delhi, Manohar, 1992.

PAPER-III : THEORY AND PRACTICE OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

Max. Marks : 30

Time : 3 Hours

Note: Students are required to attempt five questions, selecting one question from each unit.

Unit-I Nature, Scope and Development of International Relations; Theories of International relations-Idealist, Realist, Systems, Marxist, Game, Communication, Decision-Making, World System and Critical Theories.

- Unit-II** Concept of National Power Elements and limitations : Struggle for Power; Management of Power- Balance of Power, Collective Security and deterrence, Role of National Interest, Ideology in International Relations.
- Unit-III** Cold War, End of Cold War and Post-Cold War; Non-alignment-Meaning, Bases, Movement and Relevance.
- Unit-IV** Disarmament and Arms Control since World War-II Conventional and Nuclear : Regional Organisations with Special Reference to SAARC, ASEAN, OPEC, EU.
- Unit-V** Politics of Globalization- Neo-Colonialism and Dependency, World Bank, WTO, IMF, Emerging Issues- NIEO, Gender Issues, Politics of Environment and Terrorism.

READINGS :

- | | |
|------------------------------------|---|
| John, Baylis and Steve Smith, | Globalization of World Politics, Oxford, London, 1997. |
| P. Allan and K. Goldman (eds.), | The End of the Cold War, Dordrecht, Martinus Nijhoff, 1992. |
| D. G. Brennan (ed.), | Arms Control, Disarmament and National Security, New York, George Braziller, 1961. |
| S. Burchill et al, | Theories of International Relations, Hamsphire, Macmillan, 2001. |
| I. Claude, | Power and International Relations, New York, Random House, 1962. |
| A.A. Couloumbis and J.H. Wolfe, | Introduction to International Relations : Power and Justice, New York, Praegar, 1989. |
| W. Epstain, | The Last Chance : Nuclear Proliferation and Arms Control, New York, The Free Press, 1976. |
| K. W. Deutsch, | The Analysis of International Relations, New Delhi, Prentice Hall, 1989. |
| P. Gilbert, | Terrorism Security and Nationality, London and New York, Routledge, 1995. |
| A.J.R. Groom and M. Lights (eds.), | Contemporary International Relations : A Guide to Theory, London Printer, 1993. |

- F. Halliday, Revolution and World Politics : The Rise and Fall of the Sixth Great Power, Basingstoke, Macmillan, 1999.
- F. Halliday, Rethinking International Relations, Basingstoke, Macmillan, 1994.
- S.H. Hoffman, Essays in Theory and Politics of International Relations, Boulder, Colorado, Westview Press, 1989.
- R.O. Keohane (ed.), Neo-realism and Its Critics, New York, Columbia University Press, 1986.
- H.J. Morgenthau, Politics Among Nations, 6th Edition, revised by K.W., Thompson, New York, Aftred Knopf, 1985.
- M.S. Rajan, Non-Alignment Movement in the Present World Order, Delhi, Konark, 1994.
- J.N. Rosenau and K. Knorr (eds.), Contending Approaches to International Politics, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1969.
- A. P. Schmidt and A.J. Jongman (eds.), Political Terrorism : A New Guide to Actors, Authors, Concepts, Data Bases, Theories and Literature, 2nd edn., Amsterdam, North Holland Publishing Co., 1988.
- M. P. Sullivan, Theories of International Politics : Enduring Paradigm in a Changing World, Hamsphire, Macmillan, 2001.
- S.P. Verma, International System and the Third World, New Delhi, Vikas, 1988.
- G. Williams, Third World Political Organizations, London, Macmillan, 1987.

PAPER-IV : MAJOR IDEAS AND ISSUES IN PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

Max. Marks : 80

Time : 3 Hours

Note: Students are required to attempt five questions, selecting one question from each unit.

- Unit-I** Nature and Scope of Public Administration, Development of Public Administration as a discipline, Administrative ethos, Administrative Culture, Approaches to the Study of Public Administration : Ecological (Fred Riggs), Decision making (Herbert Simon), Development Administration Approach, Political Economy Approach.
- Unit-II** Theories of Organisation : Classical, Scientific, Human Relations; Principles of Organization : Line and Staff, Unity of Command, Hierarchy, Span of Control, Centralization and Decentralization; Types of Organization -Formal and Informal, Forms of Organization : Department, Public Corporation and Board; Chief Executive; Types, Functions and Roles; Control Over Administration : Judicial and Legislative.
- Unit-III** Bureaucracy : Theories, Types and Roles; Max Weber and his Critics, Civil Servant-Minister Relationship, Neutrality of Civil Service; Downsizing of Bureaucracy, Modernization of Bureaucracy, Bureaucracy and Challenges of Development. Personnel Administration; Recruitment, Training, Promotion, Discipline, Morale, Employee-Employer Relations.
- Unit-IV** Financial Administration : Budget, Audit, Control Over Finance with Special Reference to India and U.K., Development Planning and Administration in India. Good Governance, Problems of Administrative Corruption, Transparency and Accountability, Right to Information, Crisis-Management.
- Unit-V** Leadership : Its Role in Decision-Making; Communication. Grievance Redressal Institutions; Ombudsman, Lokpal and Lokayukta; Administrative Corruption and Administrative Reforms; Role of Political Parties, Pressure Groups and Public Opinion in the Process of Policy Formation; Impact of Liberalization and Information Technology on Public Administration.

READINGS :

- J.E. Anderson, Public Policy Making, Boston, Houghton, Mifflin, 1990.
- P.H. Appleby, Public Administration for a Welfare State, Bombay, Asia Publishing House, 1961.
- A. Avasthi and S.N. Maheshwari, Public Administration, Agra, Laxmi N. Aggarwal. 1996.
- P.R. Dubashi, Recent Trends in Public Administration, Delhi, Kaveri Books. 1995.

- E.N. Gladden, The Essential of Public Administration, London, Staples Press, 1958.
- J. La Palombara and M. Weiner (eds.), Bureaucracy and Political Development, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1966.
- S. R. Maheswari, Administrative Theories, New Delhi, Allied, 1994.
- F.A. Nigro and L.S. Nigro, Modern Public Administration, New York, Harper and Row, 1984.
- L. Peters, "Downsizing the Civil Service in Developing Countries : Golden Handshake or Smiling Fare-wells?" Public Administration and Development, 18(4), Oct. 1998, pp. 381-86.
- D.C. Pitt, and B.C. Smith (eds.), The Computer Revolution : The Impact of Information Technology on Government, Brighton, Wheatsheaf Books, 1984.
- R. Presthus, Public Administration, New York, Ronald, 1975.
- D. Waldo (ed.), Ideas and Issues in Public Administration : A Book of Readings, New York, McGraw Hill, 1953.

PAPER-V : RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

Max. Marks : 80

Time : 3 Hours

Note: Students are required to attempt five questions, selecting one question from each unit.

Unit-I Nature of Social Research; Types of Research; Traditional Approaches; Philosophical, Marxian, Gandhian, Institutional.

Unit-II Scientific Study of Political Science; Scientific Method : Basic Assumptions, Steps and Limitations; Behavioural Revolution in Political Science and its Criticism; Post-behaviouralism, Methods of Popper and Kuhn.

- Unit-III** Hypotheses, Concepts and Variables; Tools and Techniques of Data Collection- Observation, Questionnaire and Interview.
- Unit-IV** Survey Method : Utility, Application and Limitation; Data Processing and Analysis; Statistical Techniques of Data Analysis; Use of Computers.
- Unit-V** Analysis of Secondary Data; Content Analysis; Presentation of Research : Paper Writing, Report Writing and Thesis Writing.

READINGS :

- H.N. Blalock, An Introduction to Social Research, Englewood Cliffs NJ, Prentice Hall, 1970.
- H.N. Blalock (ed.), Casual Models in the Social Sciences, London, Macmillan, 1972.
- J. Blondel, Thinking Politically, London : Wildwood House, 1976.
- A. Bryman, Quantity and Quality in Social Research, London, Unwin Hyman, 1988.
- T.L. Burton and G.L. Cherry, Social Research Techniques, London, Unwin Hyman, 1989.
- A.F. Chalmers, Science and Its Fabrication, Milton Keynes, Open University Press, 1990.
- De D.A. Vaus, Surveys in Social Research, 2nd edn., London, Unwin Hyman, 1991.
- M. Duverger, An Introduction to the Social Sciences with Special References to their Methods, Translated by M. Anderson, New York, Frederick A. Praeger, 1964.
- S.V. Evera, Guide to Methods for Students of Political Science, Ithaca, NY, Cornell University Press, 1997.
- J. Galtung, Theory and Methods of Social Research, New York, Columbia University Press, 1987.
- E. Gellner, Relativism and Social Science, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1985.
- A. Giddens, Profiles and Critiques in Social Theory, London, Macmillan, 1982.
- W.J. Goode and P.K. Hatt, Methods of Social Research, New York, McGraw Hill, 1952.

- A. C. Isaak, Scope and Methods of Political Science, Homewood, Illinois, Dorsey Press, 1985.
- J.B. Johnson and R.A. Joslyn, Political Science Research Methods, Washington DC, C.Q. Press, 1986.
- F.N. Kerlinger, Behavioural Research, New York, Holt, Rinehart and Winston, 1979.
- T. Kuhn, The Structure of Scientific Revolution, Chicago, University of Chicago, Press, 1970.
- D. Marsh and G. Stoker (ed.), Theory and Methods in Political Science, Basigstoke, Macmillan, 1995.
- C.A. McCoy and G. Playford (eds.), A Political Politics : A Critique of Behaviouralism, New York, Thomas Crowell, 1967.
- R.K. Merton (ed.), Social Theory and Social Structure, New York, The Free Press, 1957.
- D. Miller (ed.), Pocket Popper, London, Fontana, 1997.
- G. Mydral, Objectivity in Social Science, New York, Pantheon Books, 1969.
- Sir, K.R. Popper, The Logic of Scientific Discovery, London, Hutchinson, 1959.
- Sir, K.R. Popper, Conjectures and Refutations : The Growth of Scientific Knowledge, London, Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1963.
- Sir, K.R. Popper, The Poverty of Historicism, London, Routledge, 1990.
- A. Ryan (ed.), The Philosophy of Social Sciences, London, Macmillan, 1970.
- H.J. Rubin, Applied Social Research, Columbus, North Illinois University Press, 1983.
- B. Smith, Political Research Methods, Boston, Houghton, Milton, 1976.
- G.W. Snedecor, Statistical Methods, 5th edn., Iowa, State College, 1965.
- M. Weber, The Methodology of Social Science, translated and edited by E.A. Shils and H.A. Finch, New York, The Free Press, 1949.
- P.V. Young, Scientific Social Surveys and Research.
- Robert A. Dahl, Modern Political Analysis, Englewood Cliffs, NJ Prentice Hall, 1963.
- C. Charlesworth (ed.), Contemporary Political Analysis, New York, Free Press, 1967.

- Michael Hoas, Henry S. Kariel, Approaches to the Study of Political Science, California, Chandler Publishing Co., 1970.
- Roland Young ; Approaches to the Study of Politics, Evanston, Ill, North Western University Press, 1958.
- E.J. Meehan, The Theory and Method of Political Analysis, Homewood, Illinois, Dorsey Press, 1965.
- Stephen L. Wasby, Political Science - The Discipline and its Dimensions, Calcutta, Scientific Book Agency, 1970.