



**DIRECTORATE OF DISTANCE EDUCATION**

**KURUKSHETRA UNIVERSITY,**

**KURUKSHETRA-136 119**

(Established by the State Legislature Act XII of 1956)

("A" Grade, NAAC Accredited)

**SCHEME OF PAPERS**

**FOR**

**M.A. (FINAL) POLITICAL SCIENCE**

**SESSION 2019-20**

Paper No.	Nomenclature	Max. Marks		Time
		Int.	Ext.	
Paper-VI	Political Theory	20	80	3 Hrs.
Paper-VII	Comparative Politics	20	80	3 Hrs.
Group B : Paper VIII, IX & X				
Option-(i)	India's Foreign Policy & Relations	20	80	3 Hrs.
Option-(ii)	International Law	20	80	3 Hrs.
Option-(iii)	International Organization and Global Order Studies	20	80	3 Hrs.

## PAPER - VI : POLITICAL THEORY

Max. Marks : 80

Time : 3 Hours

**Note :** Students are required to attempt five questions, selecting one question from each unit.

**Unit-I** Nature and Significance of Political Theory; Its main concerns; different interpretations in Political theory; Importance and Limitations of the Classical Tradition.

**Unit-II** Debate about the decline of political theory; Resurgence of Political theory and its nature; Role of ideology; Debate about the end of ideology and its impact on political theory; Debate about the end of history.

**Unit-III** Critical theory: Marcuse and Habermas; Postmodernism; Communitarianism.

**Unit-IV** Green Political Theory; Importance of the Political: Arendt; Limits of Politics: Oakeshott, Libertarianism: Hayek and Nozick.

**Unit-V** Theories of Change: Lenin, Mao, Gandhi; Theories of Democracy, Liberty and Justice.

### READINGS:

B.Axford, G.K. Browning, R. Huggins, B. Rosamond and J. Turner, Politics: An Introduction, London and New York, Routledge, 1997.

D.Bell, The End of Ideology, New York, The Free Press, 1960.

Sir, I. Berlin, Does Political Theory Still Exist? In Philosophy, Politics and Society, 2nd series, ed. P. Laslett and W.G. Runciman, Oxford, Blackwell, 1964.



- A. Brecht, A Political Theory: The Foundations of Twentieth Century, Political Thought, Bombay, The Times of India Press, 1965.
- A. Cobban, 'The Decline of Political Theory,' Political Science Quarterly, 1953, LX VIII, pp. 321-337.
- A. Dobson, Green Political Thought, London, Unwin Hyman, 1990.
- N. Daniels (ed.), Reading Rawls, New York, Basic Books, 1975.
- D. Easton, The future of the postbehavioural phase in political science, in Contemporary Empirical Political Theory, K. R. Monroe (ed.), Berkeley, University of California Press, 1997.
- F. Fukuyama, The End of History and the last Man, Harmondsworth, Penguins, 1992.
- D. Germino, Beyond Ideology: The Revival of Political Theory, New York, Harper and Row, 1967.
- R. E. Goodin, Green Political Theory, Cambridge, Polity Press, 1992.
- R. E. Goodin and H.D. Klingemann (eds.), A New Handbook of Political Science, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1996.
- A. Hacker, Political Theory: Philosophy, Ideology and Science, New York, Macmillan, 1961.
- J. Hampton, Political Philosophy, USA, Westview Press, 1997.
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- A. Heywood, Political Theory: An Introduction, London, Macmillan, 1999.
- T. Kuhn, The Structure of Scientific Revolution, Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1970.

- W. Kymlicka, Contemporary Political Philosophy : An Introduction, Oxford, The Clarendon Press, 1990.
- P.Laslett and W.G. Runciman (eds.), Philosophy, Politics and Society, Series 1-5, Oxford, Blackwell, 1979.
- D. Marsh and G. Stoker, Theory and Methods in Political Science, London, Macmillan, 1995.
- S. Mulhall and A. Swift, Liberals and Communitarians, Oxford, Basil Blackwell, 1992.
- R. Plant, Modern Political Thought, Oxford, Blackwell, 1991.
- A.Quinton (ed.), Political Philosophy, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1967.
- G.H. Sabine, What is Political Theory?, Journal of Politics, 1939, 1(1).
- L. Strauss, What is Political Philosophy and Other Studies? Glencoe, The Free Press, 1959.
- V. Van, Dyke, Political Theory : A Philosophical Analysis, Standford, CA, Standford University Press, 1960.
- A. Vincent, Political Theory: Tradition and Diversity, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1997.
- J. Wolff, An Introduction to Political Philosophy, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1996.
- D. Worster, Nature's Economy: A History of Ecological Ideas, 2nd edn., Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1994.
- V.Geoghegan, Reason and Eros : The Social Theory of Herbert Marcuse, London, Pluto Press, 1981.
- D.M. Kellner, Herbert Marcuse and the Crisis of Marxism, London, Macmillan, 1984.
- A.C. Macintyre, Marcuse, London, Fontana/Collins, 1970.
- R.J. Bernstein (ed.), Habermas and Modernity, Cambridge, Polity Press, 1985.



- W. Outhwaite, *Habermas : A Critical Introduction*, Oxford, Polity Press, 1994.
- D. M. Rasmussen, *Reading Habermas*, Oxford, Basil Blackwell, 1991.
- S. Benhabib, *The Reluctant Modernism of Hannah Arendt*, Thousand Oaks California, Sage, 1996.
- M.P. d'Entreves, *The Political Philosophy of Hannah Arendt*, London, Routledge, 1994..
- R. Grant, *Oakeshott*, London, Claridge Press, 1990.
- N. P. Barry, *Hayek's Social and Economic Philosophy*, London, Macmillan, 1979.
- E Butler, *Hayek: His Contribution to the Political and Economic Thought of Our Time*, Hounslow, Temple Smith, 1983.
- C. Kukathas, *Hayek and Modern Liberalism*, Oxford, The Clarendon Press, 1989.
- J. Arthur and W.A. Shaw (eds.), *Justice and Economic Distribution*, Englewood Cliffs NJ., Prentice Hall, 1978.
- J. Wolff (ed.), *Robert Nozick : Properly, Justice and the Minimal State*, Oxford Polity with Basil Blackwell, 1991.
- F. Fanon, *Black Skin, White Masks*, translated by C.L. Markham, New York, Grove Press, 1967.
- L. Hutcheon, *The Politics of Postmodernism*, London and New York, Routledge, 1989.
- A. Phillips, *Engendering Democracy*, Oxford and Cambridge, Polity Press, 1991.
- Q. Skinner, *The Foundations of Modern Political Thought, Vol. I: The Renaissance* Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1978.
- S.K. White, *Political Theory and Postmodernism*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1991.

## PAPER-VII COMPARATIVE POLITICS

Max. Marks : 80

Time : 3 Hours

**Note :** Students are required to attempt five questions, selecting one question from each unit.

**Unit-I** Comparative Politics : meaning, nature and scope; Comparative method in the study of Political system; Evolution of Comparative Politics as a separate discipline, Approaches to the Study of Comparative Politics; Traditional political sociology, political economy and structural functionalism.

**Unit-II** Approaches; Political culture, Political socialization, Political development, Political modernization and Political communication.

**Unit-III** Theories of State; Constitutionalism: Theory and Practice, concepts, problems and limitations; Forms of Government; Organs of Government; Executive, Legislature, Judiciary- their inter-relationship in comparative perspective.

**Unit-IV** Classes and Political elites; party systems; pressure groups; social movements; electoral systems and electoral process.

**Unit-V** Separation of Powers; rule of law and Judicial review; Bureaucracy - types and roles; Political conflict and social Change - theories; anti-colonial struggle in developing countries; new social movements and waves of democratic expansion in developing countries.

### READINGS:

G.A. Almond and J.S. Coleman, The Politics of the Developing Areas, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1960.



- G.A. Almond, and S. Verba,      The Civic Culture : Political Attitudes and Democracy in Five Nations, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1963.
- G.A. Almond,      Comparative Politics Today : A World View, 7th edn., New York, London, Harper/Collins, 2000.
- D.E. Apter,      The Politics of Modernization, Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1965.
- A. Bebler and J. Seroka (eds.),      Contemporary Political Systems: Classifications and Typologies, Boulder Colorado, Lynne Rienner Publishers, 1990.
- L.J. Cantori and A.H. Zeigler (ed.),      Comparative Politics in the Post-Behaviouralist Era, London, Lynne Rienner Publisher, 1988.
- O. Dunleavy and B.O' Leary,      Theories of Liberal Democratic State, London, Macmillan, 1987.
- R. Hauge and M. Harrop,      Comparative Government and Politics. An Introduction, 5th edn., New York, Palgrave, 2001.
- H. Finer,      Theory and Practice of Modern Government, London, Methuen, 1969.
- J.C. Johari,      Comparative Political Theory: New Dimensions, Basic Concepts and Major Trends, New Delhi, Sterling, 1987.
- K. Kumar,      Revolution: The Theory and Practice of a European Idea, London, Weidenfeld and Nicolson, 1971.
- R.C. Macridis,      The Study of Comparative Government, New York, Doubleday, 1955.
- R.C. Macridis and R.E. Ward,      Modern Political Systems : Europe, and Asia, 2nd edn. Englewood Cliffs NJ, Prentice Hall, 1968.

- J. Manor (ed.), Rethinking Third World Politics, London, Longman, 1991.
- R.C. Macridis, Modern European Governments : Cases in Comparative Policy - Making, Englewood Cliffs NJ, Prentice Hall, 1968.
- L.W. Pey (ed.), Communication and Political Development, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1963.
- R.I. Rotberg (ed.), Politics and Political Change : A Journal of Inter Disciplinary History Reader, Massachusetts, MIT Press, 2001.
- H.J. Wiarda (ed.), New Developments in Comparative Politics, Boulder Colorado, Westview Press, 1986.



## **GROUP - B : PAPER VIII, IX & X**

### **OPTION - I: INDIA'S FOREIGN POLICY AND RELATIONS**

Max. Marks : 80

Time : 3 Hours

**Note :** Students are required to attempt five questions, selecting one question from each unit.

**Unit-I** Meaning of Foreign Policy : history, principles and objectives of India's Foreign Policy; Domestic and External determinants; structure and process of foreign policy making-role of cabinet and national security council, ministry of External affairs, parliament and intelligence agencies.

**Unit-II** (a)India's relations with major powers - USA, USSR/Russia  
(b) Relations with other main states - Japan, Germany, France, Britain and Australia

**Unit-III** (a)Relations with big neighbours - China and Pakistan (b)Relations with small neighbours - Bangladesh, Bhutan, Sri Lanka, Nepal

**Unit-IV** Relations with different regions and associations - West Asia, Southeast Asia, Central Asian Republics, SAARC, ASEAN, IOR-ARC, NAM and UN.

**Unit-V** India's foreign economic policy-determinants, impact of globalization, foreign direct investments, foreign aid and foreign trade; major challenges to foreign policy- defence and nuclear policy, human rights, cross border terrorism and environmental position, assessment of foreign policy.

#### **READINGS :**

R.S. Yadav,

Bharat Ki Videsh Niti (in Hindi), Pearson, New Delhi, 2013.

- J.N.Dixit, Across Border : Fifty Years of India's Foreign Policy, New Delhi, 1999.
- A.Appadorai, National Interest and Non-Alignment, New Delhi, Kalinga Publications, 1999.
- R.A. Cossa, Restructuring the US-Japan Alliance, Washington DC, CSIS Press, 1997.
- P. Sehadavan, Conflict and Peace Keeping in South Asia, New Delhi, Lancers Books, 2001.
- D. Campbell, United States Foreign Policy and the Politics of Identity, Minneapolis, University of Minnesota Press, 1992.
- P.M. Cronin, From Globalism to Regionalism : New Perspective on US Foreign and Defence Policies, Washington, National Defence University Press, 1993.
- J. Frankel, The Making of Foreign Policy, London, Oxford University Press, 1963.
- L. Gutjahr, German Foreign and Defence Policy after Unification, New York, Pinter, 1994.
- C. Hill, Changing Politics of Foreign Policy, Hampshire, Macmillan, 2001.
- R.E. Kanet and A.V. Kozhemiakin, The Foreign Policy of Russian Federation, London, Macmillan, 1997.
- S.W. Hook and J. Spanier, American Foreign Policy Since World War II, Washington DC, CQ Press, 2000.
- J. Bandhopandyaya, The Making of India's Foreign Policy, Calcutta, Allied, 1979.



- R. Bradrock, India's Foreign Policy since 1971, London, Royal Institute for International Affairs, 1990.
- V .P Dutt, India's Foreign Policy in a Changing World, New Delhi, Vikas, 1999.
- N.K. Jha (ed.), India's Foreign Policy in a Changing World, New Delhi, South Asian Publishers, 2000.
- H. Kapur, India's Foreign Policy : 1947-1993, New Delhi, Sage, 1994.
- N. Jetley, India's Foreign Policy : Challenges and Prospects, New Delhi, Janaki Prakashan, 1985.
- S. Mansingh (ed.), India's Foreign Policy in the 21st Century, New Delhi, Foreign Policy Institute, 1999.
- R.Thakur, Politics and Economics of India's Foreign Policy, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1993.

**GROUP - B : PAPER VIII, IX & X**  
**OPTION -II: INTERNATIONAL LAW**

Max.Marks : 80

Time : 3 Hours

**Note :** Students are required to attempt five questions, selecting one question from each unit.

**Unit-I** Nature, basis & sources of International Law, Origin & Development of International Law : Codification : Relationship between International Law and Municipal Law; Subjects of International Law.

**Unit-II** International Legal Principles: State Succession, Recognition, Extradition, Asylum, Nationality, Intervention, Hijacking, Diplomatic Privileges & Immunities; Treaties.

**Unit-III** State Territory and Jurisdiction over Land, Air & Sea, Acquiring & Losing of State Territory : Laws of Sea; Laws of Outer Space, Protection of Environment, Major Conferences and Position of Third World Countries.

**Unit-IV** Conflict and War, Means for settlement of disputes, Laws of War-Land, Aerial and Maritime, Treatment of POWs, War Crimes.

**Unit-V** International Law and Economic Development: Third World Concerns, Neutrality, Rights & Duties of Neutrals, Blockade, Prize Courts and Contraband.

**READINGS:**

Browline, Principles of Public International Law, Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1973, Second Edition.

C.G. Fenwick, International Law, Bombay, Vakils, 1971.



- J.G. Starke, An Introduction to International Law, London, Butterworths, 1972.
- P.E. Corbett, Law and Diplomacy, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1959.
- K. Deutsc and S. Hoffman (ed.), The Relevance of International Law, Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1955.
- L. Duguit, Law in the Modern State, New York, B.W. Huebsch, 1919.
- W. Friedmann, The Changing Structure of International Law, New York, Columbia University Press, 1964.
- H. Kelsen, Principles of International Law, New York, Rinehart and Co., 1952.
- J. Mattern, Concepts of State, Sovereignty and International Law, Baltimore, Johns Hopkins Press, 1928.
- L. Oppeheimer, International Law Vol. 1, 1969, Revised edn., Vol II, 1953.
- J. Stone, Legal Controls of International Conflict, New York, Rinehart and Company, 1954.
- C. de Visscher, Theory and Reality in Public International Law, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1957.
- Sir J.F. Williams, Aspects of Modern International Law, New York, Oxford University Press, 1939.

**GROUP - B : PAPER VIII, IX & X**  
**OPTION - III : INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION AND**  
**GLOBAL ORDER STUDIES**

Max. Marks : 80

Time : 3 Hours

**Note :** Students are required to attempt five questions, selecting one question from each unit.

**Unit-I** Historical Evolution of International Organization : Concert of Europe, Hague Systems, Public International Unions, Genesis of League, Origin of the United Nations, Comparison between the two systems.

**Unit-II** United Nations Systems: Nature, Principles and various organs of the United Nations; Role of Special Agencies of the UN; United Nations and Socio-Economic Developments.

**Unit-III** Approaches to International Organization : Disarmament, Preventive Diplomacy, Grand Debate, Trusteeship and Functional Approaches to Peace.

**Unit-IV** International Organization and global Political Problems: Pacific Settlement of Disputes (Ch. VI), Coercive Methods for the Settlement, (Ch. VII), Promotion of International Cooperation and Non-Political Agencies, Disarmament, Human Rights; Changing Nature of UN in the Post-Cold War Era; Democratization of UN System; India's Claim for Permanent Seat in Security Council.

**Unit-V** International Organization and World Order Models : Assessment of World Order Models of Clark-Sohn, Richard Falk, Marxian, Gandhian and Rajni Kothari; Revision of UN Charter; Assessment of UN System.



## READINGS :

- Richard K. Ashley, "The Eye of Power : The Politics of World Modelling," *International Organization*, Vol. 37, No. 3, 1983.
- Inis Claude, *Changing United Nations*, New York, Random House, 1967.
- Inis Claude, *Swords into ploughshares : The Problems and Progress of International organizations*, New York, Random House, 1971.
- S.J.R. Bilgrami, *International Organisation*, New Delhi, Vikas, 1971.
- E. Laurd, *A History of the United Nations*, London, Macmillan, 1989.
- R.C. Angell, *The Quest for World Order*, Ann Arbor, University of Michigan Press, 1979.
- A.L. Bennett, *International organizations : Principles and Issues*, Englewood Cliffs NJ, Prentice Hall, 1977.
- H.G. Nicholas, *The UN as a Political Institution*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1975.
- W.H. Lewis (ed.), *The Security Role of the United Nations*, New York, Praegar, 1991.
- Ronald Meltzer, "Restructuring the UN System, Institutional Reform, Efforts in the Context of North-South Relations," *International Organization*, vol. 32, No. 4, 1978.
- Ronald Yalem, "Conflicting Approaches to World Order," *Alternatives*, Vol. 5, 1979-1980.
- P. Baehr and L. Gordenker, *The United Nations in the 1990s*, London, Oxford University Press, 1992.

I. Rikhey,

Strengthening UN Peace keeping, London, Hurst and Co., 1993.

K. P. Saxena,

Reforming the United Nations : The Challenge and Relevance, New Delhi, Sage, 1993.